

FINANCIAL REPORT JUNE 30, 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Greater Los Angeles Zoo Association

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Greater Los Angeles Zoo Association (GLAZA), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to GLAZA's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of GLAZA's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statement, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statement, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statement, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statement, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.





Board of Trustees Greater Los Angeles Zoo Association Page Two

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of GLAZA as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Singer Lewak LLP

December 9, 2021

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

June 30, 2021 and 2020

| ASSETS | | | |
|---|-----------|------------|------------------|
| | | 2021 | 2020 |
| Assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 14,278,548 | \$ 12,678,184 |
| Accounts receivable | | 379,436 | 4,309 |
| Promises to give and grants receivable, net | | 1,694,302 | 1,994,546 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | | 315,974 | 426,109 |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts | | 156,446 | 130,933 |
| Property and equipment, net | | 197,038 | 335,665 |
| Endowment investments | | 27,940,150 | 23,668,434 |
| Total assets | <u>\$</u> | 44,961,894 | \$ 39,238,180 |
| LIABILITIES AND NET ASSI | ETS | | |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Salaries and benefits payable | \$ | 405,997 | \$ 501,125 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses – general | | 275,446 | 229,833 |
| Accounts navable and accrued expenses - Los Angeles 700 | | 153 105 | 160 537 |

| Accounts payable and accrued expenses – Los Angeles Zoo | 453,105 | 469,537 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Deferred revenue | 367,272 | 488,354 |
| Notes payable | 2,025,000 | 1,012,500 |
| Capital lease | 7,990 | 11,228 |
| Total liabilities | 3,534,810 | 2,712,577 |
| Net assets | | |
| Without donor restrictions | | |
| Undesignated | 1,729,701 | 1,299,035 |
| Los Angeles Zoo designated | 649,442 | 874,463 |
| Board designated for endowment | 22,674,414 | 19,541,181 |
| Total net assets without donor restrictions | 25,053,557 | 21,714,679 |
| With donor restrictions | | |
| Purpose and time restrictions | 14,024,323 | 12,581,158 |
| Perpetual in nature | 2,349,204 | 2,229,766 |
| Total net assets with donor restrictions | 16,373,527 | 14,810,924 |
| Total net assets | 41,427,084 | 36,525,603 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | <u>\$ 44,961,894</u> | <u>\$ 39,238,180</u> |

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year Ended June 30, 2021

| | Without Donor Restrictions | | With Donor Restrictions | | Total |
|--|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Revenue, support, and returns | | | | | |
| Membership dues | \$ | 2,949,020 | \$ | - | \$ 2,949,020 |
| Contributions and grants | | 2,577,485 | | 1,395,163 | 3,972,648 |
| Special events, net | | 1,097,417 | | - | 1,097,417 |
| Concessions commissions and site rentals | | 1,548,677 | | - | 1,548,677 |
| Exhibitions and ticketed events | | 239,909 | | - | 239,909 |
| Net investment return | | 3,721,997 | | 1,388,937 | 5,110,934 |
| Net unrealized gain on beneficial interest | | | | | |
| in perpetual trusts | | - | | 25,513 | 25,513 |
| Other revenue | | 183,729 | | - | 183,729 |
| Net assets released from restrictions | | 1,247,010 | | (1,247,010) | - |
| | | | | | |
| Total revenue, support, and returns | | 13,565,244 | | 1,562,603 | 15,127,847 |
| Expenses | | | | | |
| Program services | | 7,027,212 | | - | 7,027,212 |
| Supporting services | | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | | | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |
| General and administrative | | 1,942,388 | | - | 1,942,388 |
| Fundraising | | 1,256,766 | | - | 1,256,766 |
| i unuluing | | 1,200,100 | | | 1,200,100 |
| Total supporting services | | 3,199,154 | | - | 3,199,154 |
| Total expenses | | 10,226,366 | | <u> </u> | 10,226,366 |
| Change in net assets | | 3,338,878 | | 1,562,603 | 4,901,481 |
| Net assets, beginning of year | | 21,714,679 | | 14,810,924 | 36,525,603 |
| Net assets, end of year | \$ | 25,053,557 | \$ | 16,373,527 | \$ 41,427,084 |

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year Ended June 30, 2020

| | Without Donor Restrictions | | With Donor Restrictions | | Total |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Revenue, support, and returns | | | | | |
| Membership dues | \$ | 4,171,448 | \$ | - | \$ 4,171,448 |
| Contributions and grants | | 3,111,371 | 1 | ,506,310 | 4,617,681 |
| Special events, net | | 938,437 | | - | 938,437 |
| Concessions commissions and site rentals | | 2,483,263 | | - | 2,483,263 |
| Exhibitions and ticketed events | | 4,548,043 | | - | 4,548,043 |
| Net investment return | | 586,782 | | 158,382 | 745,164 |
| Net unrealized loss on beneficial interest | | | | | |
| in perpetual trusts | | - | | (6,641) | (6,641) |
| Other revenue | | 47,365 | | - | 47,365 |
| Net assets released from restrictions | | 744,735 | | (744,735) | |
| | | | | | |
| Total revenue, support, and returns | | 16,631,444 | | 913,316 | 17,544,760 |
| | | | | | |
| Expenses | | | | | |
| Program services | | 15,754,923 | | - | 15,754,923 |
| Supporting services | | | | | |
| General and administrative | | 1,912,022 | | - | 1,912,022 |
| Fundraising | | 1,423,038 | | - | 1,423,038 |
| | | | | | |
| Total supporting services | | 3,335,060 | | - | 3,335,060 |
| | | | | | |
| Total expenses | | 19,089,983 | | - | 19,089,983 |
| • | | | | | |
| Change in net assets | | (2,458,539) | | 913,316 | (1,545,223) |
| 5 | | (, , , , | | , | () / / |
| Net assets, beginning of year | | 24,173,218 | 13 | ,897,608 | 38,070,826 |
| , | | , , | | , , _ | , , |
| Net assets, end of year | \$ | 21,714,679 | <u>\$ 14</u> | ,810,924 | \$ 36,525,603 |

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year Ended June 30, 2021

| | Program Services | General and Administration | Fundraising | | Total |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----|------------|
| Grants and contractual payments – Zoo | \$ 2,210,014 | \$ - | \$- | \$ | 2,210,014 |
| Salaries, benefits, and taxes | 2,663,001 | 981,935 | 1,034,150 | · | 4,679,086 |
| Advertising and marketing | 125,704 | , | 11,373 | | 137,077 |
| Conservation grants | 94,731 | - | , - | | 94,731 |
| Credit card and bank fees | 188,604 | 30,164 | 19,130 | | 237,898 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 22,947 | 145,246 | - | | 168,193 |
| Direct benefits to donors | - | - | 45,593 | | 45,593 |
| Donor and member cultivation and events | 78,252 | - | 23,989 | | 102,241 |
| Event costs | 195,619 | - | - | | 195,619 |
| Exhibit construction and maintenance | 216,277 | - | - | | 216,277 |
| Insurance and workers' compensation | 53,058 | 353,930 | 3,804 | | 410,792 |
| Other expenses | 174,532 | 99,974 | 52,324 | | 326,830 |
| Office, IT, and postage | 169,157 | 225,423 | 48,377 | | 442,957 |
| Printing and signage | 131,572 | 2,269 | 13,624 | | 147,465 |
| Professional services | 381,768 | 97,905 | 49,624 | | 529,297 |
| Supplies, equipment, and repairs | 319,806 | - | - | | 319,806 |
| Travel, entertainment, and meetings | 2,170 | 5,542 | 371 | | 8,083 |
| Total expense by function | 7,027,212 | 1,942,388 | 1,302,359 | | 10,271,959 |
| Less expenses included with revenues | | | | | |
| on the statement of activities | | | | | |
| Direct benefits to donors | - | | (45,593) | | (45,593) |
| Total expenses included in the expense | | | | | |
| section on the statement of activities | \$ 7,027,212 | <u>\$ 1,942,388</u> | \$ 1,256,766 | \$ | 10,226,366 |

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year Ended June 30, 2020

| | Program Services | - | General and Iministration | Fi | undraising | Total |
|--|-------------------------|----|------------------------------|----|------------|------------------|
| Grants and contractual payments – Zoo | \$ 4,814,954 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ 4,814,954 |
| Salaries, benefits, and taxes | 3,377,348 | | 1,226,689 | | 1,129,340 | 5,733,377 |
| Advertising and marketing | 1,136,274 | | - | | 5,494 | 1,141,768 |
| Conservation grants | 202,794 | | - | | - | 202,794 |
| Credit card and bank fees | 192,512 | | 33,014 | | 12,296 | 237,822 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 29,394 | | 172,718 | | - | 202,112 |
| Direct benefits to donors | - | | - | | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Donor and member cultivation and events | 771,343 | | - | | 94,127 | 865,470 |
| Event costs | 2,189,300 | | 5,008 | | 54,941 | 2,249,249 |
| Exhibit construction and maintenance | 351,887 | | - | | - | 351,887 |
| Insurance and workers' compensation | 351,447 | | 73,771 | | 16,305 | 441,523 |
| Other expenses | 363,003 | | 39,963 | | 6,443 | 409,409 |
| Office, IT, and postage | 599,512 | | 164,286 | | 66,233 | 830,031 |
| Printing and signage | 347,143 | | 144 | | 15,421 | 362,708 |
| Professional services | 519,301 | | 138,669 | | 12,354 | 670,324 |
| Supplies, equipment, and repairs | 352,746 | | - | | - | 352,746 |
| Travel, entertainment, and meetings | 155,965 | | 57,760 | | 10,084 | 223,809 |
| Total expense by function | 15,754,923 | | 1,912,022 | | 1,431,038 | 19,097,983 |
| Less expenses included with revenues on the statement of activities | | | | | | |
| Direct benefits to donors | - | | - | | (8,000) | (8,000) |
| Total expenses included in the expense | | | | | | |
| section on the statement of activities | \$ 15,754,923 | \$ | 1,912,022 | \$ | 1,423,038 | \$ 19,089,983 |

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Year Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|--|------------------|-------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Change in net assets | \$ 4,901,481 | \$ (1,545,223) |
| Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to | | |
| net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Unrealized and realized investment gains | (4,822,025) | (151,440) |
| Endowment fund contributions | 98,921 | - |
| Change in valuation of beneficial interest in perpetual trusts | (25,513) | 6,641 |
| Loss on disposal of fixed assets | - | 3,737 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 168,193 | 202,112 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Accounts receivable | (375,127) | 434,464 |
| Accounts receivable – Los Angeles Zoo | - | 1,364,057 |
| Promises to give and grants receivable | 300,244 | 141,856 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 110,135 | 187,946 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | (49,515) | (253,435) |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses – Los Angeles Zoo | (16,432) | (135,688) |
| Deferred revenue | (121,082) | 192,097 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 169,280 | 447,124 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Proceeds from sales of investments | 19,308,432 | 17,765,939 |
| Purchases of investments | (18,857,044) | (17,507,333) |
| Purchases of equipment and leasehold improvements | (29,566) | (158,036) |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | 421,822 | 100,570 |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Proceeds from notes payable | 1,012,500 | 1,012,500 |
| Principal payments on capital lease obligations | (3,238) | (18,620) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 1,009,262 | 993,880 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 1,600,364 | 1,541,574 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year | 12,678,184 | 11,136,610 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of year | \$ 14,278,548 | \$ 12,678,184 |

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION

<u>General</u>

The Greater Los Angeles Zoo Association (GLAZA) is a tax-exempt charitable organization, established for the purpose of developing, beautifying, and improving the Los Angeles Zoo and Botanical Gardens (the Zoo). This is accomplished by providing financial and mission support to the Zoo and its programs, raising public awareness about the Zoo, enhancing the visitor experience, and stewarding the investments of visitors, members, and donors.

GLAZA and the City of Los Angeles (the City) have agreements in place as detailed below.

Operating Agreement

The City entered into an agreement with GLAZA (the Operating Agreement) for the purposes of obtaining assistance in establishing, developing, beautifying, and improving the Zoo. The Operating Agreement was executed on September 29, 1997 and expires September 29, 2022. Under Section XV of the Operating Agreement, either the City or GLAZA may terminate the Operating Agreement by giving notice 180 days prior to the effective date of such termination. Under Section III of the Operating Agreement, the Zoo and GLAZA establish several Memoranda of Understanding (MOUs) to identify specific programs and financial obligations. GLAZA has been working in good faith with the City and the Zoo to negotiate a new Operating Agreement. Negotiations began in fall 2019 but were temporarily suspended due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Negotiations resumed in August 2021.

Membership MOU

Under this MOU, GLAZA manages the Zoo's membership program. Fees collected from members are used to fund department expenses, as well as support expenses for volunteer and docent programs, publications, and website management. The last MOU expired June 30, 2017. During Operating Agreement negotiations, the City and GLAZA continue to operate under the terms of the expired MOU.

Per Section VII of the Operating Agreement, GLAZA remits 25% of membership fees received to the Zoo, plus the net surplus (if any) after department expenses and other specified programs' expenses are paid.

Concession Agreement

In May 2019, GLAZA and the City executed the 6th amendment to the Operating Agreement (the 6th Amendment), effective July 1, 2019. The 6th Amendment terminates and replaces the Concession Agreement and future concession MOUs and became part of the existing Operating Agreement. The City and GLAZA intend to incorporate this 6th Amendment into the renegotiated Operating Agreement. The 6th Amendment grants GLAZA the right to enter into a Concession Services Agreement with a concessionaire for a ten-year period, with a five-year option to extend.

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION (Continued)

Concession Agreement (Continued)

The Concession Services Agreement between GLAZA and the new concessionaire, SSA Group, LLC (SSA), was approved by the Los Angeles City Council in December 2019. An amendment to the Concession Services Agreement was approved by the Los Angeles City Council in August 2021, to be effective October 1, 2021.

Per the 6th Amendment, GLAZA pays the Zoo a percentage of commissions received for services and amenities provided by the concessionaire. GLAZA receives an annual fee for managing the Concessions Services Agreement with SSA.

Financial Assistance, Special Events, and Community Affairs MOU

Under this MOU, terms are established for raising unrestricted, restricted, and endowment funds. It also establishes funding for a special events department and conservation donations made at the Zoo's discretion. The last MOU expired June 30, 2017. During Operating Agreement negotiations, the City and GLAZA continue to operate under the terms of the expired MOU.

Marketing and Public Relations, and Site Rentals and Catered Events MOU

This MOU specifies GLAZA will provide marketing, public relations, and strategic branding services for the Zoo. It also stipulates GLAZA will oversee site rentals for private events and execution of nighttime ticketed events to generate additional revenue. The last MOU expired June 30, 2019. During Operating Agreement negotiations, the City and GLAZA continue to operate under the terms of the expired MOU.

Under terms of the Marketing MOU, GLAZA may receive a rebate of admissions revenue and night-time ticketed event proceeds if fiscal year admissions targets are achieved by the Zoo. This rebate funds GLAZA's marketing efforts for the subsequent fiscal year. The City and the Zoo have informed GLAZA that no rebate of admissions revenue will be provided to GLAZA for fiscal years 2021 and 2022. Further, 10% of site rental fees, and all net proceeds from ticketed events, are paid to the Zoo.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

GLAZA considers all cash and highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less, which are neither held for nor restricted by donors for long-term purposes, to be cash and cash equivalents. Cash and highly liquid financial instruments restricted to endowments that are perpetual in nature or other long-term purposes, and governing board designations, are excluded from this definition.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist primarily of non-interest-bearing amounts due for sponsorship fees and concessions commissions. An allowance for uncollectible accounts receivable is determined based on historical experience, an assessment of economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Management assessed the accounts receivable balances at June 30, 2021 and 2020, and determined no allowance was necessary.

Promises to Give and Grants Receivable

GLAZA records unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give expected to be collected in future years are initially recorded at fair value using present value techniques incorporating risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset. In subsequent years, amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue in the statements of activities. GLAZA determines the allowance for uncollectible promises to give based on historical experience, an assessment of economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Promises to give are written off when deemed uncollectible.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment purchased by, or constructed for, GLAZA are recorded at cost, or if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets (3 - 7) years depending on property type), or in the case of capitalized leasehold improvements, the lesser of the useful life of the asset or the lease term. Property and equipment purchased or constructed for the Zoo are expensed as a program service. Such acquisitions are conveyed to the Zoo for their use.

Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts

Donors have established and funded trusts and endowments, which are administered and controlled by the California Community Foundation. Under the terms of these arrangements, GLAZA has the irrevocable right to receive all, or a portion of, the income earned on the trusts and endowments in perpetuity. GLAZA recognizes its beneficial interest in these trusts and endowments as net assets with donor restrictions, based on the discounted cash flows of expected income to be received. Distributions of investment income from these trusts and endowments are recorded as contributions and grants (in the statements of activities) that increase net assets without donor restrictions. Changes in the value of the beneficial interest in perpetual trusts in the statements of activities.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Investments

GLAZA records investment purchases at cost or, if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Thereafter, investments are reported at their fair values in the statements of financial position. Net investment gain or loss is reported in the statements of activities and consists of interest and dividend income, realized and unrealized capital gains and losses, and external investment expenses.

Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- Net Assets without Donor Restrictions Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. GLAZA has designated, from its net assets without donor restrictions, net assets related to the MOUs with the City the Los Angeles Zoo. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for board-designated endowment.
- Net Assets with Donor Restrictions Net assets subject to donor- (or certain grantor-) imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both. Donor-restricted contributions received and expended in the same reporting period are recorded as net assets without donor restrictions.

Revenue and Revenue Recognition

GLAZA recognizes contributions when cash, securities or other assets; an unconditional promise to give; or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give—that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return—are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

Consequently, at June 30, 2021, promises to give approximating \$100,000, have not been recognized in the accompanying financial statements as the condition(s) on which they depend has not yet been met. The conditions relate to construction and other measurable barriers and are expected to be met through 2023. There were no conditional contributions at June 30, 2020.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

<u>Revenue and Revenue Recognition</u> (Continued)

GLAZA has adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*, as amended as management believes the standard improves the usefulness and understandability of GLAZAs financial reporting.

Analysis of various provisions of this standard resulted in no significant changes in the way GLAZA recognizes revenue, and therefore no changes to the previously issued audited financial statements were required on a retrospective basis. The presentation and disclosures of revenue have been enhanced in accordance with the standard.

GLAZA recognizes revenue from ticket sales at the time of admission. GLAZA records special events revenue when the event takes place.

Membership dues, which are nonrefundable, are comprised of an exchange element based on the value of benefits provided, and a contribution element for the difference between the total dues paid and the exchange element. GLAZA recognizes the exchange portion of membership dues over the membership period, and the contribution portion immediately.

Program service fees and payments under cost-reimbursable contracts received in advance are deferred to the applicable period in which the related services are performed, or expenditures incurred, respectively.

Concessions revenue, which is included in concessions and site rentals, is recognized in the month the performance obligations are performed. They are accrued based upon a percentage of gross receipts reported by the Concessionaire, between 10% - 50%, depending on product or service type. Funds in excess of distributions to the Zoo and GLAZA's administrative fee are contractually restricted, as defined in the MOU, and are included as net assets without donor restrictions.

Advertising Costs

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred and totaled \$137,077 and \$1,141,768 during the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Volunteer Services

Volunteers donate their time on behalf of various GLAZA and Zoo activities. GLAZA does not record the value of these services, as they do not meet the recognition criteria prescribed by U.S. GAAP.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses detail the expenses by nature and function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited, based upon reasonable estimates of the amounts used by each program. Salaries, taxes, and benefits for certain executive management are allocated based on estimated time studies.

Income Taxes

GLAZA is organized as a not-for-profit organization exempt from income taxes under the Internal Revenue Code §501(c)(3), and from franchise taxes under §23710(d) of the California Revenue and Taxation Code, except with respect to any unrelated business income. Management has analyzed the tax positions taken by GLAZA, and has concluded that, as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. GLAZA is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Impairment of Long-lived Assets

GLAZA reviews long-lived assets for indicators of impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Impairment would be recorded in circumstances where undiscounted cash flows expected to be generated by an asset are less than the carrying value of that asset. As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, there were no events or changes in circumstances indicating the carrying amount of long-lived assets may not be recoverable.

NOTE 3 – FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Assets carried at fair value are required to be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Observable market-based inputs or unobservable inputs that are corroborated by market data
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are not corroborated by market data

NOTE 3 – FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

GLAZA's investments are reflected at fair value based on quoted market prices. GLAZA's beneficial interest in perpetual trusts is shown at the net present value of the future benefits expected to be received.

As of June 30, 2021, GLAZA's financial instruments measured on a recurring basis were classified by level within the valuation hierarchy as follows:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Endowment investments Highly liquid investments | - | \$- | \$- | \$ 2,569,428 |
| Equity mutual funds | 21,585,280 | - | - | 21,585,280 |
| Equities | 3,785,442 | | | 3,785,442 |
| | 25,370,722 | - | - | 27,940,150 |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual | | | | |
| trusts | | | 156,446 | 156,446 |
| | <u>\$ 25,370,722</u> | <u>\$</u> | <u>\$ 156,446</u> | <u>\$ 28,096,596</u> |

As of June 30, 2020, GLAZA's financial instruments measured on a recurring basis were classified by level within the valuation hierarchy as follows:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Endowment investments | | | | |
| Highly liquid investments | \$- | \$- | \$- | \$ 5,548,650 |
| Equity mutual funds | 15,841,688 | - | - | 15,841,688 |
| Equities | 2,278,096 | | | 2,278,096 |
| | 18,119,784 | - | - | 23,668,434 |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual | | | | |
| trusts | | | 130,933 | 130,933 |
| | <u>\$ 18,119,784</u> | <u>\$</u> | <u>\$ 130,933</u> | <u>\$ 23,799,367</u> |

NOTE 3 – FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the change in value of the beneficial interest in perpetual trusts was as follows:

| | | 2021 | 2020 |
|--|-----|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Balance, beginning of year Net unrealized gain/(loss) | \$ | 130,933 25,513 | \$ 137,574 (6,641) |
| Total beneficial interest in perpetual trusts | \$_ | 156,446 | \$ <u>130,933</u> |

The beneficial interest in perpetual trusts is reported at the net present value of the estimated future amount to be received on such assets. The present value is based on the Individual Annuity Reserving 2012 Mortality Table, published by the Society of Actuaries.

NOTE 4 – PROMISES TO GIVE AND GRANTS RECEIVABLE

As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, promises to give and grants receivable are expected to be realized in the following periods:

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------------|
| One year or less One to five years | \$ | \$ 672,026 1,449,000 |
| | 1,788,866 | 2,121,026 |
| Present value discount 1.80%–4.25% Allowance for uncollectible promises to give | (52,567) (41,997) | (84,483) (41,997) |
| | <u>\$ 1,694,302</u> | <u>\$ 1,994,546</u> |

NOTE 5 – PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, property and equipment consisted of the following:

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|---|--|--|
| Computer hardware and software Furniture and fixtures Vehicles and carts Leasehold improvements Equipment Leased equipment | \$ 638,663 241,020 276,912 305,174 183,829 19,200 | \$ 638,663 241,020 247,346 305,174 183,829 19,200 |
| Accumulated depreciation | 1,664,798 (1,467,760) \$ 197,038 | 1,635,232 (1,299,567) \$ 335,665 |

NOTE 6 – FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIQUIDITY RESOURCES

As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the following table reflects GLAZA's financial assets, reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial position date due to donor restrictions or internal board designations.

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|--|---------------|-------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 14,278,548 | |
| Less donor-restricted program funds | (9,209,203) | (7,616,372) |
| Accounts receivable due in subsequent year | 379,436 | 4,309 |
| Promises to give due in subsequent year | 331,866 | 672,026 |
| | | |

Total financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year

<u>\$ 5,780,647 \$ 5,738,147</u>

GLAZA manages its liquidity and reserves following these guiding principles: operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability, preparing a balanced budget, maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs, and maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term obligations will be discharged.

In the event the need arises to utilize board-designated funds for liquidity purposes, the boarddesignated endowment could be drawn upon through board resolution, up to 3% of the ending balance over the prior three fiscal year ends through the preceding fiscal year in which the distribution is planned.

NOTE 7 – NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes or periods:

| | | 2021 | | 2020 |
|---|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
| Subject to expenditure for a specific purpose | | | | |
| Zoo Master Plan and other capital projects | \$ | 6,802,050 | \$ | 6,724,808 |
| Zoo animal and plant programs | | 957,569 | | 788,658 |
| Zoo Health Center | | 183,860 | | 128,826 |
| Zoo conservation projects | | 1,475,666 | | 1,290,322 |
| Zoo education programs | | 659,301 | | 687,245 |
| Zoo marketing projects | | - | | 150,398 |
| GLAZA projects | | - | | 103,731 |
| Behavioral enrichment program | | 970,969 | | 813,233 |
| Other | | 4,500 | | - |
| Discounts and allowances | | (102,570) | | (134,483) |
| | | 10,951,345 | | 10,552,738 |
| Unappropriated endowment earnings | | 3,072,978 | | 2,028,420 |
| | | 14,024,323 | | 12,581,158 |
| Endowment subject to GLAZA endowment spending | | | | |
| policy and appropriation | | | | |
| Laura Tyler Docent Endowment Fund | | 1,091,002 | | 1,095,998 |
| Hearst Endowment for education programs | | 300,000 | | 300,000 |
| Kaye Jamison Docent Fund | | 367,807 | | 367,807 |
| L. Eugene Dudley Fund for Felines | | 80,000 | | 80,000 |
| Ofsanko Exhibit Improvement Fund | | 68,278 | | 68,278 |
| Zoo Scholarship Endowment Fund | | 36,750 | | 36,750 |
| Stoneman Conservation Fund | | 98,921 | | - |
| General endowment fund | | 150,000 | | 150,000 |
| | | 2,192,758 | | 2,098,833 |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts | | 156,446 | | 130,933 |
| | | 2,349,204 | | 2,229,776 |
| | <u>\$</u> | <u>16,373,527</u> | <u>\$</u> | 14,810,924 |

NOTE 7 – NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (Continued)

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or other events specified by the donors, as follows for the years ended June 30:

| | | 2021 | | 2020 |
|---|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| Zoo Master Plan and other capital projects Zoo animal and plant programs Zoo Health Center Zoo conservation projects Zoo education programs Zoo marketing projects GLAZA projects | \$ | 181,002 140,189 162,340 249,764 149,697 150,398 213,620 | \$ | 150,372 215,215 42,099 145,424 182,775 - 8,850 |
| | <u>\$</u> | <u>1,247,010</u> | <u>\$</u> | 744,735 |

NOTE 8 – ENDOWMENTS

The endowment consists of funds established by donors to provide annual funding for specific activities and general operations. The Endowment also includes certain net assets without donor restrictions that have been designated for endowment by the Board of Trustees.

The Board of Trustees has interpreted the California-enacted Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, unless there are explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. At June 30, 2021 and 2020, there were no such donor stipulations. As a result of this interpretation, GLAZA retains in perpetuity (a) the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts (including promises to give net of discount and allowance for doubtful accounts donated to the endowment and (b) any accumulations to the endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added. Donor-restricted amounts not retained in perpetuity are subject to appropriation for expenditure by GLAZA in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

GLAZA considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund
- The purposes of GLAZA and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- General economic conditions
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- Other resources of GLAZA
- The investment policies of GLAZA

NOTE 8 – ENDOWMENTS (Continued)

As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, endowment net asset composition by fund type is as follows:

| | | 2021 | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Without | With | |
| | Donor | Donor | |
| | <u>Restrictions</u> | Restrictions | Total |
| Board-designated endowment | \$22,674,414 | \$- | \$22,674,414 |
| Donor-restricted endowment | | | |
| Original donor-restricted gift | - | 2,192,758 | 2,197,754 |
| Unappropriated endowment earnings | | 3,072,978 | 3,067,982 |

<u>\$22,674,414</u> <u>\$5,265,736</u> <u>\$27,940,150</u>

| | | 2020 | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Without | With | |
| | Donor | Donor | |
| | Restrictions | Restrictions | Total |
| Board-designated endowment | \$19,541,181 | \$- | \$19,541,181 |
| Donor-restricted endowment | | | |
| Original donor-restricted gift | - | 2,098,833 | 2,098,833 |
| Unappropriated endowment earnings | | 2,028,420 | 2,028,420 |
| | <u>\$19,541,181</u> | \$ 4,127,253 | <u>\$23,668,434</u> |

Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor requires GLAZA to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. Deficiencies of this nature are reported as a reduction of net assets without donor restrictions. As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, there were no such deficiencies.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 8 – ENDOWMENTS (Continued)

Investment and Spending Policies

GLAZA's primary investment objective is to provide for distributions as outlined in its Distribution Policy and to preserve capital, adjusted for the rate of inflation as determined by the Consumer Price Index. To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, GLAZA relies on a total return strategy, in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). GLAZA has chosen a diversified asset allocation that targets 65% of equity-based investments and 35% of cash and treasuries-based investments. Within the equity-based portion of the portfolio, GLAZA has additionally allocated investments between large-capitalization and small/mid-capitalization investments, between growth and value objectives, and between domestic and international investments.

Unless otherwise provided for in a mutual agreement between GLAZA and the endowment donor, GLAZA has a policy of appropriating for distribution, each year, 3% of its endowment fund's average at fair value over the prior three fiscal year ends through the preceding fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, GLAZA has considered the long-term expected return on its endowment.

Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are:

| | | 2021 | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | Without | With | |
| | Donor | Donor | |
| | Restrictions | Restrictions | Total |
| Balance, beginning of year | \$19,541,181 | \$ 4,127,253 | \$23,668,434 |
| Net investment return | 3,718,936 | 1,160,310 | 4,879,246 |
| Contributions | - | 98,921 | 98,921 |
| Earnings appropriated per spending policy | (585,703) | (120,748) | (706,451) |

Balance, end of year

<u>\$22,674,414</u> <u>\$5,265,736</u> <u>\$27,940,150</u>

| | | 2020 | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Without Donor | With Donor | |
| | Restrictions | Restrictions | Total |
| Balance, beginning of year | \$19,664,713 | \$ 4,110,887 | \$23,775,600 |
| Net investment return Earnings appropriated per spending policy | 458,698 (582,230) | 130,762 (114,396) | 589,460 (696,625) |

Balance, end of year

\$19,541,181 \$ 4,127,253 \$23,668,434

NOTE 9 – DEFERRED-COMPENSATION PLANS

GLAZA sponsors three deferred-compensation plans, established as defined-contribution plans (the Plans), to which it contributes certain percentages (ranging from 2% to 10%), as defined in the Plan agreements, of the qualifying Plans' participants' contributions and/or annual compensation. Vesting in employer contributions, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of service. In general, a participant vests 100% after five years of service. GLAZA has the right to modify or terminate the Plans in whole, or in part, at any time. GLAZA's total contribution to the Plans for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, were \$347,222 and \$356,713, respectively, and are included with salaries, taxes, and benefits on the statements of functional expenses.

NOTE 10 – NOTES PAYABLE

On May 1, 2020 and February 11, 2021, GLAZA received first and second draw loan proceeds totaling \$1,012,500, each, under the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP). Established as part of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act), the PPP provides loans to qualifying organizations in amounts up to 2.5 times the organization's average monthly payroll expense. PPP loans are forgivable as long as the borrower uses the funds for eligible costs. Any unforgiven portion of the PPP loan is payable over two to five years at an interest rate of 1%.

GLAZA has recorded both loans as notes payable and will record forgiveness upon being legally released from the loan obligations. No forgiveness income has been recorded for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020. GLAZA used the PPP loan proceeds for purposes consistent with the PPP and in July 2021, received notification from the Small Business Administration (SBA) that the first draw was forgiven. GLAZA expects the second draw will be fully forgiven and will apply for the second draw forgiveness during the year ending 2022.

NOTE 11 – RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Concentrations of Credit Risk

GLAZA manages deposit concentration risk by placing its cash and cash equivalents with financial institutions believed to be creditworthy. At times, amounts on deposit may exceed insured limits or include uninsured investments in money market mutual funds. To date, GLAZA has not experienced any losses in its cash and cash equivalents. Credit risk associated with accounts receivable and promises to give is considered to be limited due to high historical collection rates and because substantial portions of the outstanding amounts are due from Trustees, governmental agencies, and foundations supportive of GLAZA's mission. Investments are made by diversified investment managers whose performance is monitored by management and the finance committee of the Board of Trustees. Although the fair values of investments are subject to fluctuation on a year-to-year basis, management and the finance committee believe that the investment policies and guidelines are prudent for the long-term welfare of GLAZA.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 11 – RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES (Continued)

COVID-19

On March 13, 2020, the Zoo closed to the public in accordance with directives issued by the State of California due to the COVID-19 global pandemic. The Zoo reopened to visitors on August 26, 2020, with limited capacity and offerings and significant safety and cleaning protocols. The Zoo closed again on December 7, 2020, and reopened on February 16, 2021, with similar limitations on capacity and offerings. The Zoo reopened to full capacity on June 15, 2021. Since the initial closure, GLAZA transitioned to remote work and COVID-19 safety guidelines were followed when employees were on site. During this time, GLAZA focused primarily on virtual fundraising events and campaigns, engaging members, donors, and volunteers with innovative online content and mission-related programs and ensuring the organization's long-term financial health.

NOTE 12 – TRANSACTIONS WITH THE ZOO AND CITY OF LOS ANGELES

<u>Revenue</u>

In the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, GLAZA received no rebates from the City.

Per the Marketing MOU, a percentage of site rental fees, and all net proceeds from ticketed events, are paid to the Zoo.

Expenses

In addition to the Zoo payments noted above under the MOUs, GLAZA pays the Zoo and City for vendor services such as overtime event staffing, zookeepers for animal encounters, and traffic control, which are reimbursed separately and not part of the MOUs. For the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, payments to the Zoo and City collectively totaled \$2,183,575 and \$5,636,146, respectively.

NOTE 13 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

GLAZA's board of trustees is actively involved in raising funds for GLAZA. During the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, GLAZA received a total of \$678,217 and \$724,746, respectively, in contributions from trustees. In addition, trustees have agreed to contribute an additional amount of \$140,000 and \$44,899 that are recorded as promises to give. The present value of the promises to give from trustees at June 30, 2021 and 2020 was \$137,480 and \$43,089, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 14 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In July 2021, the SBA approved GLAZA's application for forgiveness of the first PPP loan (see Note 10).

An amendment to the Concession Services Agreement was approved by the Los Angeles City Council in August 2021, to be effective October 1, 2021 (see Note 1).

GLAZA has evaluated subsequent events through December 9, 2021, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.